HKL ... *Holds, Happens, Initiates* ... *f*, ... *e*, ... *t*. ... *The Eagle has landed*): Initiates ( , , t). ... *Holds At* ( , ) ... *axiom of temporal inertia*:

t :a        :a        t, t                    t t:a ʃ t :a      t        t        t

            t        :a      :a              t        t.        t        t        t

t :a  t        t  ƒ  *I have the flu*  :a      t :a          :a          t  *e,* :a

      t t              :a      ƒ  :a                  t      ,                  :a            t

                  *Holds At* ʃ ,      )          :a      t                        t ʃ t    t          :a

      t :a :a      t    t :a  t          t, *Happens* ( , t), t <        .  ſ    ʃ          :a

                t      t      t:a          t t  ʃ        t :a        t      t          .  ſ    ,

      :a    :a      t- ʃ  t    t      t                    t      t      t    t    :a

      :a    t  :a :a :a      t t :a  :a          ʃ            .  ſ          :a ƒ t    t

... HKL ...

... B ...

... HKL ...

... HKL ...

... HKL ...

... R ... H ... L ... 1998 ... A ... (2):

(2) ... ...

... (2) ... *for a few minutes* ... H ... ... *place.* ... O ...

... (D ... 1998). I ... HKL ...

t :t          t      t ʃ          . I  (4 ), t                    t      t
          t  :a   t, :a  :a          t  t:t :a   t  t. I       -
t      ʃ          t        ʃ t          t :a          :a     :a   t      ʃ t   -
       :a   t        t:t    t  :t  t                                    t
    t      t            t:t    .

   HKL   :a                  ʃ        t  t          ʃ                    -
ʃ          :a   t  t   :t    , :a        t      :a   t  :t  ⊚        t   -
ʃ      :t          t  :a  :a        t  :t    t                        ”. B  t
                            t *be*          t  ʃ      :t      ?  W
   ʃ        :a  t  , :a    t            :a                ʃ            :a   t
t  :t  t  :a  t            t:t    t  :t          t          :a          t
:a   t      :a          t  :t      ʃ                        t    :a  t   ʃ  t   :

It :a   :a  t  :t          t  :a    :a  t:a :a :a :a        :a   t  :t    t    t
    t    :a  t  ,    t  :a   t        t  ʃ  t   ʃ    t    t  :a   t   :t        -
    t:t   ʃ (:a) :a  t    t    t  ( )        t :a  t      :a  ( )  :a   t    :a
         :a  t  :a        t  . (F        :a  :a   N :a :a :a :a  2004: 386)

A          t              t  ʃ          :t          :a  t  , t    t  t  :t          -
       t:t              :a  t        :a    t  :t  ʃ  t      :a    ʃ :a  t        .
I   t            ,      :a  t      :a              :a    ʃ          t  :a
    t    :t                          .  t      t    t  :a      t:a        :a
:a   t :a  t  :a  t      t  :a   :a  t              t        *The Indian government
loosened its stranglehold on business* (N :a :a :a :a  1999), t            t    ʃ
      t                    (G          :a   K :a    :a  2002) :a   t          t
t    :a  t    :a        ʃ  :a  t              ʃ      t            t    (B :a
1997).  W   HKL  :a  t  :a  :a      :a  ʃ          t  ʃ    :a    :a  t
t                , t    :a    ʃ    :a    t  :t  t                        t
        t ʃ    :a    :a  t    t  :a  t      t      .

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      ʃ  M  t  C      t        t  A        t  ʃ  A  t       *V*   . D    t    :a  t     , U          t  ʃ  C :a -
    ʃ      :a  B        , C    t            D      .

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   :       :a t    P  :a  :a t  ? *Linguistics and Philosophy* 9: 37  61.

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